Turn angle to recover normal flight



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## Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013

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Manufacturer	Niviuk Gliders / Air Games S.L.	Certification number		PG_0948.2015	
Address	C. Del Ter, 6 – Nave D 17165 La Cellera de Ter Girona Spain	Date of flight test		05. 08. 2015	
Glider model	Peak 4 27	Classification		D	
Serial number	Peak 4 1-27	Representative		None	
Trimmer	no	Place of test		Villeneuve	
Timmer	110	r lade of test		VIIICIICAVC	
Test pilot		Thurnheer Claude		Berruex Gilles	
Harness		Niviuk - Hamak M		Niviuk - Gingo 2 L	
Harness to risers distance (cm)		43		43	
Distance between ri	sers (cm)	46		46	
Total weight in fligh	` '	105		125	
	( 0)				
1. Inflation/Take-off		С			
Rising behaviour		Overshoots, shall be slowed down to avoid a front collapse	С	Overshoots, shall be slowed down to avoid a front collapse	С
Special take off technique	required	No	Α	No	Α
2. Landing	·	Α			
Special landing technique required		No	Α	No	Α
3. Speed in straight flight		В			
Trim speed more than 30 km/h		Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h		Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Minimum speed		25 km/h to 30 km/h	В	25 km/h to 30 km/h	В
4. Control movement		С			
Max. weight in flight up t	to 80 kg				
Symmetric control pressure	e / travel	not available	0	not available	0
Max. weight in flight 80 k	g to 100 kg				
Symmetric control pressure	e / travel	not available	0	not available	0
Max. weight in flight grea	ater than 100 kg				
Symmetric control pressure	<del>-</del>	Increasing / 50 cm to 65 cm	С	Increasing / 50 cm to 65 cm	С
5. Pitch stability exiting a		A			
Dive forward angle on exit		Dive forward less than 30°	Α	Dive forward less than 30°	Α
Collapse occurs		No	Α	No	Α
6. Pitch stability operatin flight	g controls during accelerated	Α			
Collapse occurs		No	Α	No	Α
7. Roll stability and damp	ping	A			
Oscillations	_	Reducing	Α	Reducing	Α
8. Stability in gentle spirals		A Constantant and the		Constant and a suit	^
Tendency to return to strai		Spontaneous exit  D	Α	Spontaneous exit	Α
9. Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°)		Immediate reduction of rate of	Α	Immediate reduction of rate of turn	Α
miliai response or glider (II	100 )	turn	^	immediate reduction of rate of turn	^
Tendency to return to strai	ght flight	Turn remains constant (g force constant, rate of turn constant)	D	Turn remains constant (g force constant, rate of turn constant)	D

D With pilot action

With pilot action

10. Symmetric front collapse	D			
Approximately 30 % chord				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	В
Dive forward angle on exit Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course	В
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	D	Yes	D
At least 50% chord				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	В
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Keeping course	В
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	D	Yes	D
With accelerator				
Entry	Rocking back greater than 45°	С	Rocking back greater than 45°	С
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Entering a turn of less than 90°	В	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Keeping course	В
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	D	Yes	D
11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	D			
Deep stall achieved	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 5 s	D
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 30° to 60°	В
Change of course	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course 45° or more	С
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
12. High angle of attack recovery	D			
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
13. Recovery from a developed full stall	В			
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 30° to 60°	В
Collapse	No collapse	Α	No collapse	Α
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	No	Α	No	Α
Rocking back	Less than 45°	A	Less than 45°	A
Line tension	Most lines tight	Α	Most lines tight	Α
14. Asymmetric collapse	D			
Small asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	D	Yes	D
Largo asymmetric colleges				
Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°	С	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 60° to 90°	D

Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	Yes, no turn reversal	С
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	D	Yes	D
Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator	Loop than 00° / Divo or roll angle	۸	00° to 190° / Divo or roll angle 15°	В
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	В
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	D	Yes	D
Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	180° to 360° / Dive or roll angle 60° to 90°	D	180° to 360° / Dive or roll angle 60° to 90°	D
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	Yes, no turn reversal	С
Twist occurs	No No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	D	Yes	D
15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse	A			
Able to keep course	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α
16. Trim speed spin tendency	A			
Spin occurs	No	^		
17 Law aroad onin tandanay		Α	No	Α
17. Low speed spin tendency	D	A	No	Α
Spin occurs	<b>D</b> No	A	Yes	A D
Spin occurs	No			
Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin	No B	Α	Yes	D
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0	A B	Yes Stops spinning in less than 90°	D A
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No	A B	Yes Stops spinning in less than 90°	D A
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0	A B A	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90°  No	D A A
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall  Change of course before release	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available	А В А	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90°  No  not available	D A A
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall  Change of course before release  Behaviour before release	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available	A B A	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90° No  not available not available not available not available	D A A O O O
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall  Change of course before release  Behaviour before release  Recovery  Dive forward angle on exit  Cascade occurs	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available	A B A 0 0	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90° No  not available not available not available	D A A O O O O
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall  Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery  Dive forward angle on exit  Cascade occurs  20. Big ears	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available not available not available	A B A 0 0 0 0 0	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90° No  not available not available not available not available not available not available	D A A O O O O O O
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall  Change of course before release  Behaviour before release  Recovery  Dive forward angle on exit  Cascade occurs  20. Big ears  Entry procedure	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available not available A Dedicated controls	A B A 0 0 0 0 A	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90° No  not available not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls	D A A O O O O O O A
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall  Change of course before release  Behaviour before release  Recovery  Dive forward angle on exit  Cascade occurs  20. Big ears  Entry procedure  Behaviour during big ears	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls Stable flight	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90° No  not available not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls Stable flight	D A A A O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall  Change of course before release  Behaviour before release  Recovery  Dive forward angle on exit  Cascade occurs  20. Big ears  Entry procedure  Behaviour during big ears  Recovery	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available not available Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A A	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90° No  not available not available not available not available pot available stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s	D A A A A A A
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall  Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit  Cascade occurs  20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No  not available not available not available not available not available Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90° No  not available not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls Stable flight	D A A A O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall  Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit  Cascade occurs  20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit  21. Big ears in accelerated flight	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No  not available not available not available not available not available stable stable A Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A A A	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90° No  not available not available not available not available not available Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	D A A A A A A
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall  Change of course before release  Behaviour before release  Recovery  Dive forward angle on exit  Cascade occurs  20. Big ears  Entry procedure  Behaviour during big ears  Recovery  Dive forward angle on exit  21. Big ears in accelerated flight  Entry procedure	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No  not available not available not available not available not available stable stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A Dedicated controls	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A A A	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90° No  not available not available not available not available not available stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°  Dedicated controls	D A A A A A A A A
Spin occurs  18. Recovery from a developed spin  Spin rotation angle after release  Cascade occurs  19. B-line stall  Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit  Cascade occurs  20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit  21. Big ears in accelerated flight	No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No  not available not available not available not available not available stable stable A Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° A	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A A A	Yes  Stops spinning in less than 90° No  not available not available not available not available not available Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	D A A A A A A

Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	А
22. Alternative means of directional control	Α			
180° turn achievable in 20 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Stall or spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
23. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual	0			
Procedure works as described	not available	0	not available	0
Procedure suitable for novice pilots	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0

## 24. Comments of test pilot

Comments